

Iraqi Government

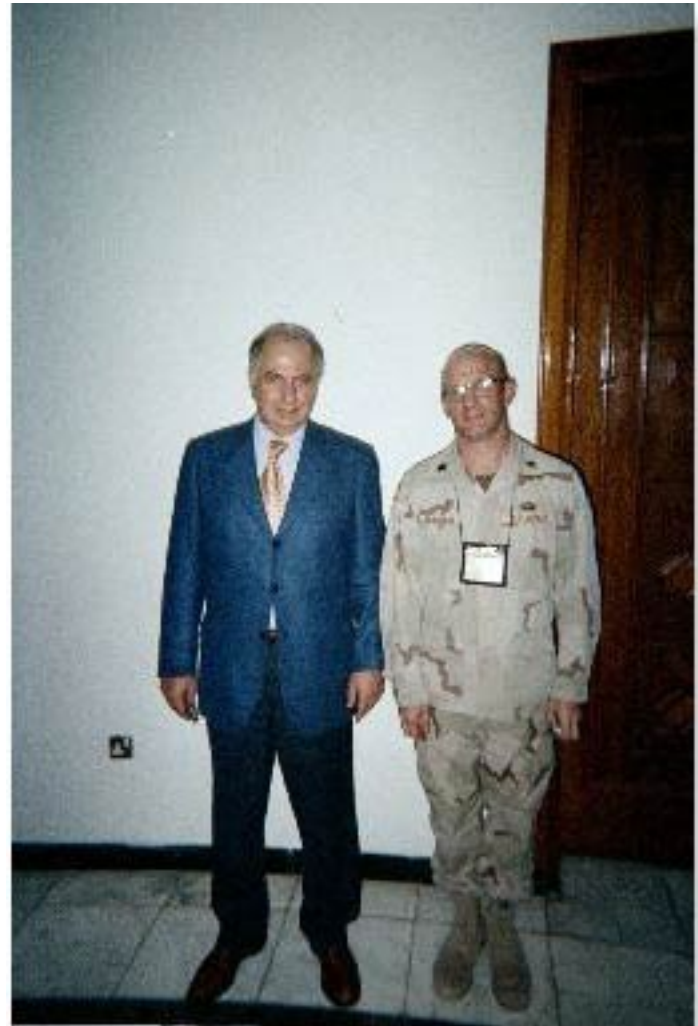


LTC Mark Yanaway
Commander

407th Civil Affairs Battalion

Modern Iraqi Government History

- Background (SLC)
- IGC
- IIG
- ITG



Senior Leadership Council (SLC)

- Iraqi National Congress (INC)-Ahmed Chalabi
- Iraqi National Accord (INA)-Ayad Allawi
- Dawa-Ibrahim Ja'afari
- Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq (SCIRI)-Abdel-Aziz Al-Hakim
- Kurdish Democratic Party (KDP) Massoud Barzani
- Patriotic Union of Kurdistan (PUK) Jalal Talabani
- Constitutional Monarchists (CM) Sharif Ali

Iraqi Governing Council (IGC)

- Membership
- History
- Issues
- Ministers Under IGC



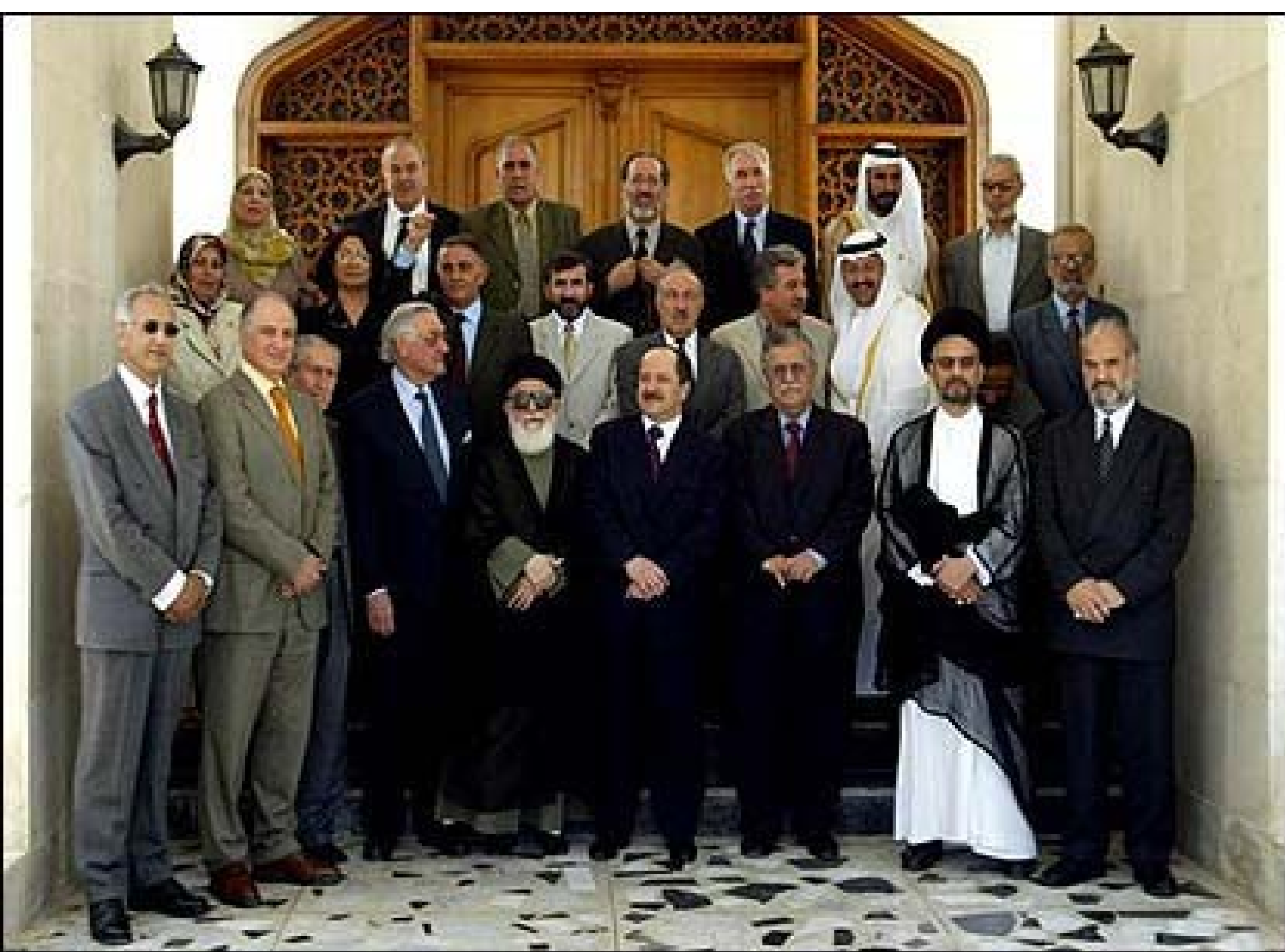
GOVERNING COUNCIL



IGC Membership

- **Ahmed Chalabi**
- **Mohammed Bahr al-Ulloum**
- **Abdel-Aziz al-Hakim**
- **Ahmed al-Barak**
- **Ibrahim al-Jaafari**
- **Raja Habib al-Khuzaai**
- **Aquila al-Hashimi**
- **Hamid Majid Mousa**
- **Ezzedine Salim**
- **Iyad Allawi**
- **Wael Abdul Latif**
- **Mouwafak al-Rabii**
- **Abdel-Karim Mahoud al-Mohammedawi**
- **Samir Shakir Mahmoud al-Sumaidy**
- **Naseer al-Chaderchi**
- **Adnan Pachachi**
- **Ghazi Mashal Ajil al-Yawer**
- **Mohsen Abdel Hamid**
- **Massoud Barzani**
- **Jalal Talabani**
- **Salaheddine Bahaaeddin**
- **Mahmoud Othman**
- **Dara Noor Alzin**
- **Younadem Kana**
- **Songul Chapouk**

Shia Sunni Kurd Christian Turkomen



IGC History

- Appointed by Bremer
- 13 July 2003 Announced
 - Authority to appoint interim diplomats and ministers, approve budgets, and propose policies, but the coalition authorities can veto any of its decisions
 - Until a new constitution is written and democratic elections are held
- 25 Sep 2003 Aquila Hashemi Killed
- UNSCR 1511 Welcomes IGC
 - Requires Timetable for Sovereignty by 15 Dec 2003
- 15 Nov 2003 Transitional Government for June Announced
 - Indirect (CPA-Bremer) vs. Direct Elections (Sistani)
- 13 January 2003 Bush Agrees to Open Elections
- 8 March 2004 IGC Signs Transitional Administrative Law (TAL)
 - Controversy over 3 Province Veto Provision
- 30 June 2004 IGC Disbanded

27 Nov 2003 Bush Rebuffed



President Bush is reported to have told them that they agreed to the use of district councils to select the representatives with the administration and he expected them to follow through or the IGC would be dissolved.

IGC Issues

- Security
- Ethnic Equity
- Numbers Game
- Constitutional Committee
- Face
- Militias



Ministers Under IGC

- **Bahnam Zea Paulus El-Bazi**
Transport
- **Sheikh Sami Izarah Aal-Maa'joon**
Labour & Social Affairs
- **Mufeed Muhammed Jawad Al-Jazairee**
Culture
- **Dr. A'ala Ed-Din AbdulSahib Alwan**
Education
- **Dr. Mahdi Al-Hafidh** Planning
- **Hashim AbdulRahman Al-Shibli**
Justice
- **Noori Al-Badran** Interior
- **Abdulrahman sideeq Kareem**
Environment
- **Dr. Ayham Al-Samarray**
Electricity
- **Dr. Ibrahim Muhammed Bahr-Al-Uloom** Oil
- **Kamil Mibder Al-Kaylani** Finance
- **Dr. Kudhaier Fadhil Abbas** Health
- **Muhamed Tawfeek Raheem**
Industry & Minerals
- **Dr. AbdulAmeer Rhaimah Al-Abood** Agriculture
- **Dr. Ziad Abdulrazaq Muhamed Aswad** Higher Education
- **Dr. Hayder Jawad A'abadi**
Communications
- **Nesreen Mustafa Barwari**
Public Works
- **Dr. Ali Abdulameer Allawi** Trade
- **Hoshiaar Mahmood Muhamed Zeebari** Foreign Affairs
- **Muhammed Jasim**
KudayirExpatriates & Imigrants
- **Dr. AbdulLatif Jamal Rasheed**
Water Resources
- **Dr. Rashad Umar Mandan**
Science & Technology

Interim Iraqi Government (IIG)

- Origin
- Organization
- Key Players
- Ministers



Origin

- CPA Amb. Bremer, Lakhdar Brahimi and Amb. Blackwill Pick Government
- Pachachi vs. Allawi
- 28 June 2004 Amb. Bremer Leaves
- 28 April 2005 New Ministers Named

Key Players

- Prime Minister Iyad Allawi (INA)
- President Ghazi Mashal Ajil al-Yawer
- Vice President Ibrahim al-Jaafari (Dawa)
- Vice President Rowsch Shaways (KDP)
- Foreign Minister Hoshyar Zebari (KDP)
- Deputy Prime Minister for National Security Affairs Barham Saleh (PUK)

Ministers

Agriculture: Sawsan Sherif

Defence: Hazem Shaalan al-Khuzae

Education: Sami Mudhafer

Electricity: Ayham al-Sammarai

Finance: Adel Abdel-Mahdi (SCIRI)

Foreign affairs: Hoshyar Zebari (KDP)

Health: Ala Abdel Sahab al-Alwan

Industry & minerals: Hajim Hassani (Sunni)

Interior: Falah Mohammed al-Naqib

Justice: Malik Dohan al-Hassan

Oil: Thamir Ghadban

Planning: Mahdi al-Hafidh

Public works: Nesreen Mustafa Berwari

Social affairs: Layla Abdel-Latif

Telecommunications: Mohammed Ali Hakim

Trade: Mohammed al-Joubri

Water & irrigation: Abdel-Latif Rashid

National security adviser: Mowafaq al-Rubaei (Shia)

Minister of state: Qasim Daoud

Central Bank governor: Sinan al-Shabibi

Iraqi Transitional Government

- 30 January Election & Results
- Timeline to a Permanent Government
- Structure
 - Legislative
 - Executive
 - Judicial
- Objectives
- Issues



30 January Election & Results

Shias and Kurds up, Sunnis down

Iraq's election result, projected

Party/list	Number of votes	Seats won
United Iraqi Alliance	4,075,295	140
Kurdistan Alliance	2,175,551	75
The Iraqi List	1,168,943	40
Iraqis	150,680	5
Alliance of the Turkomen Front of Iraq	93,480	3
Independent Nationalist Cadres and Elites	69,938	3
Islamic Kurdish Society	60,592	2
Islamic Labour Movement in Iraq	43,205	2
Union of the People	69,920	2
National Assyrian Alliance	36,255	1
National Democratic Alliance	36,795	1
Reconciliation and Liberation	30,796	1
Total	8,011,450	275

Source: Iraqi Prospect Organisation

SCIRI, INC, Dawa

KDP, PUK

INA

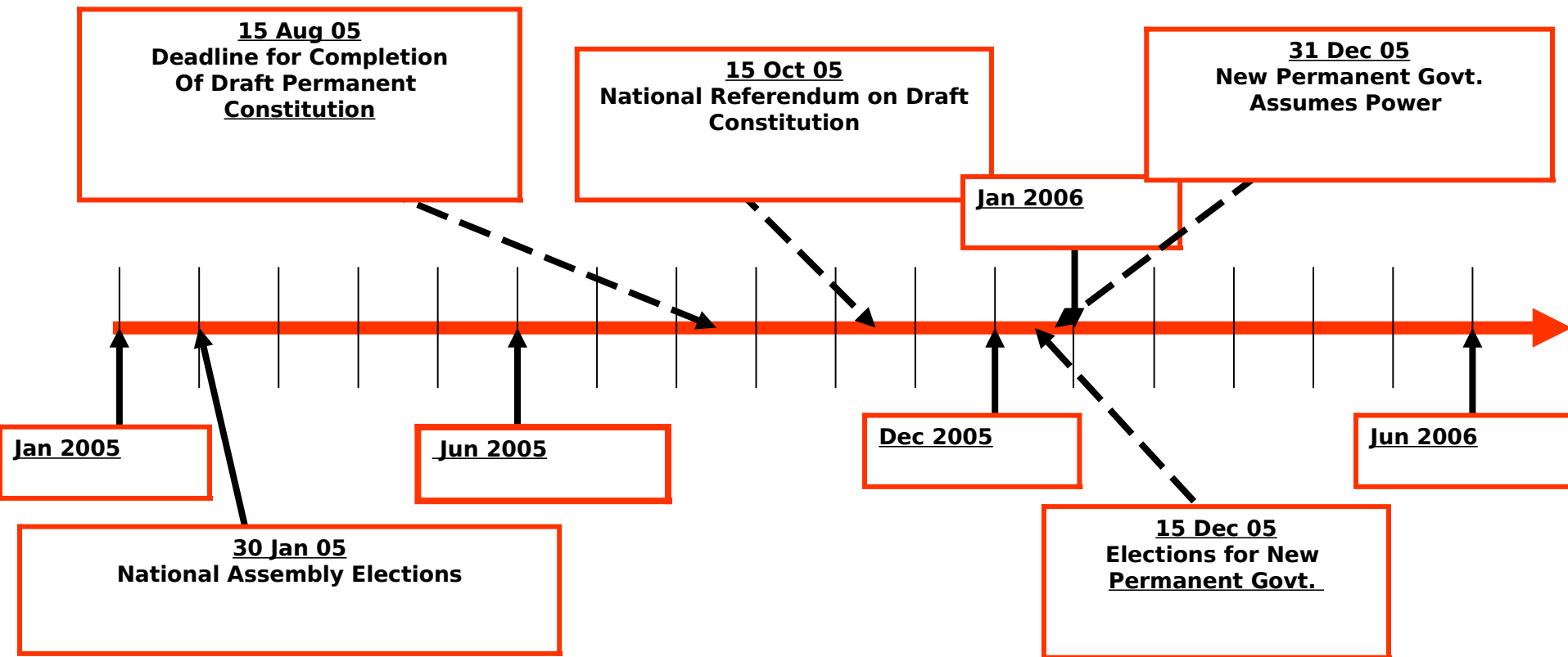
Yawar

Sadr

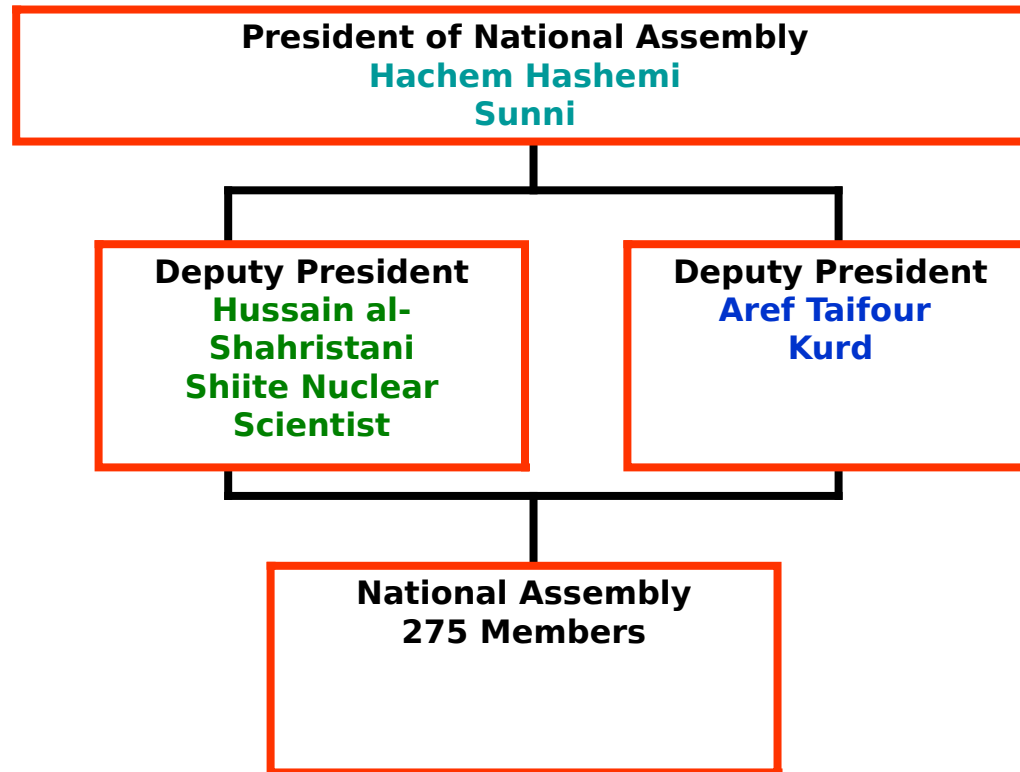
'The most significant event in the history of the Middle East since Napoleon invaded Egypt'
Bernard Lewis

Yonnadam Kanna

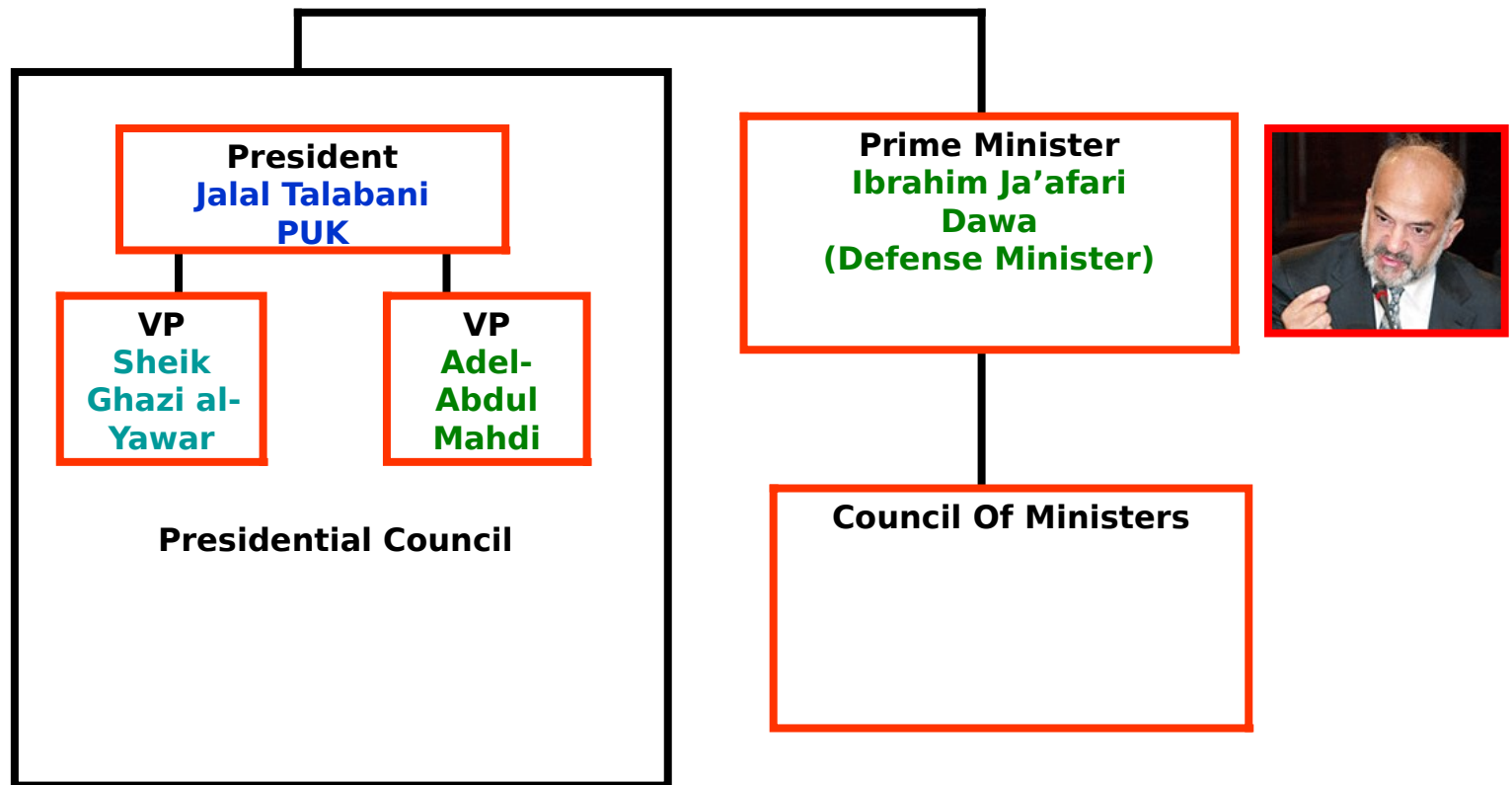
Timeline to a Permanent Government



Legislative Structure



Executive Structure



Council Of Ministers



3 May 2005 The empty chair was for Vice President Ghazi al-Yawar, who boycotted the cabinet ceremony. From left are Vice President Adel Abdul, President Jalal Talabani and Aref Taifour, a deputy assembly speaker.

Council Of Ministers

- Deputy Prime Minister (Electricity)-Rowsch Shaways (KDP)
- Deputy Prime Minister (oil)-Ahmed Chalabi (INC)
- Foreign Ministry-Heyoshar Zebari (KDP)
- Internal Affairs-Baqir Sola Jabbur (SCIRI)
- Finance-Ali Abdel-Amir Allawi (Chalabi's Nephew)
- Water Resources-Latif Rashid (PUK)
- Environment (Human Rights)-Narmin Othman
- Health-Abdel Muttalib Mohammed Ali
- Trade-Abdel Basit Karim Mawloud (PUK)
- Agriculture-Ali al-Bahadili
- Justice-Abdel Hussein Shandal
- Displacement & Migration-Suhaylah Abd-Jaafar
- Governorate Affairs-Saad Nayif Mujhim al-Hardan
- Civil Society-Ala Habib Kazim
- Women's Affairs-Azhar Abdel Karim al-Shaikhli
- National Assembly Affairs-Safa al-Din Mohammed al-Safi
- Housing & Construction-Jassim Mohammed Jaafar (Turkomen)
- Tourism & Antiquities-Hashem Hashemi (Sunni)
- Human Rights (Sunni)
- Industry & Minerals-Muslih Khadr al-Juburi (Kurd)
- Planning & Development Co-operation-Barham Salih (PUK)
- Education-Abdel Falah Hassan
- Higher Education-Sami al-Mudhaffar
- Municipalities & Public Works-Nisrin Barwari (KDP)
- Telecommunications-Juwan Fouad Musam (PUK)
- Labor & Social Affairs-Idris Hadi (KDP)
- Transport-Salam al-Maliki (Sadr)
- Culture-Nuri Farhan al-Rawi
- Science & Technology-Basimah Yusuf Butrus
- Youth & Sports-Talib Aziz Zayni
- National Security Affairs-Abd-al-Karim al-Anzi

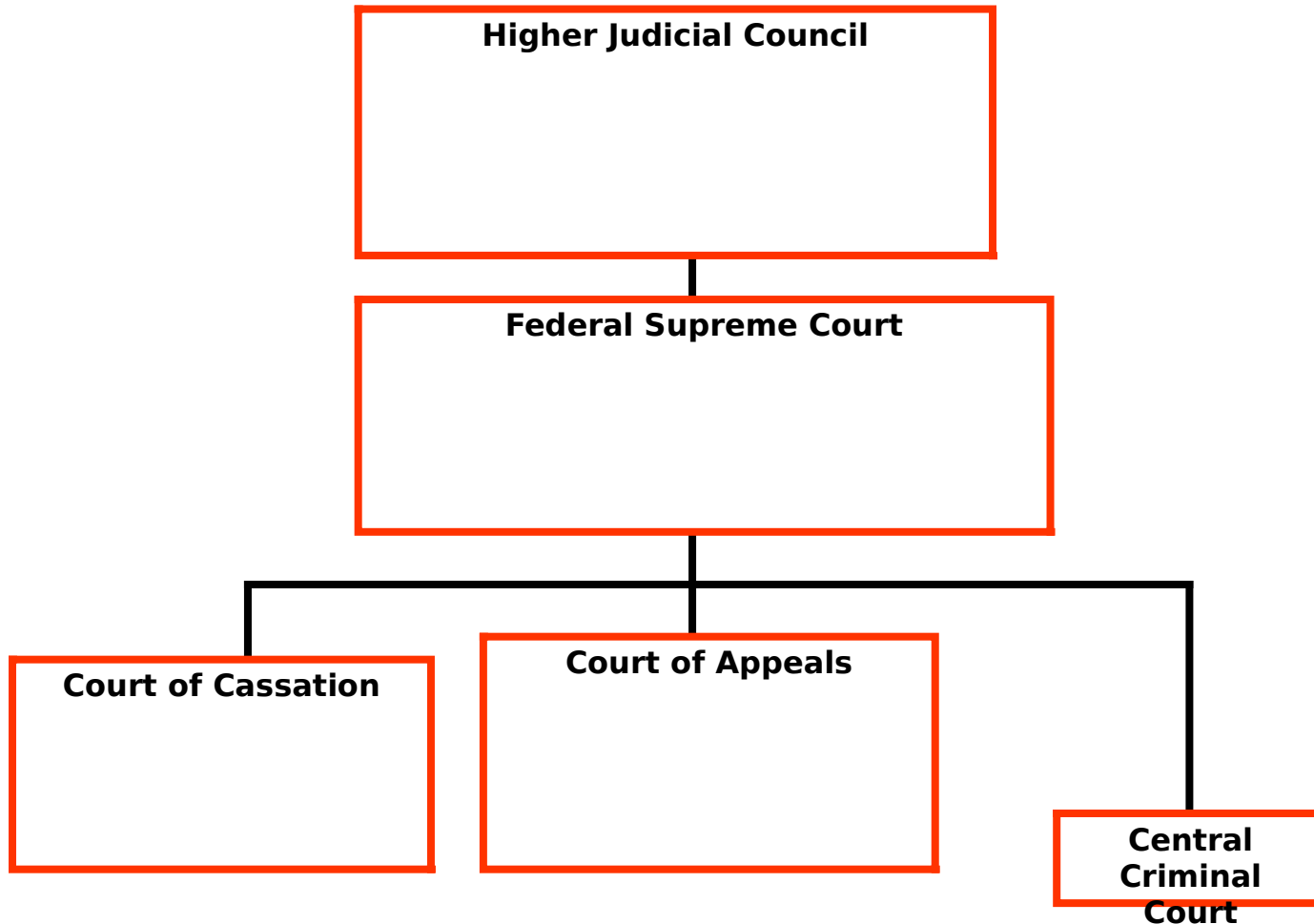
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- Deputy Prime Minister-Rowsch Shaways (KDP)
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- Deputy Prime Minister-Abed Mutlak Al-Juburi
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- National Assembly Affairs-Safa al-Din Mohammed al-Safi
- Oil-Ibrahim Bahr Al-Uloun
- Housing & Construction-Jassim Mohammed Jaafar (Turkomen)
- Tourism & Antiquities-Hashem Hashemi
- Human Rights-Hashim Abdul-Rahman Al-Shibli (Declined)
- Defense-Saadoun Al-Dulemi
- Industry-Osama Al-Nujafi
- Minerals-Muslih Khadr al-Juburi (Kurd)
- Planning & Development Co-operation-Barham Salih (PUK)
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- Youth & Sports-Talib Aziz Zayni
- National Security Affairs-Abd-al-Karim al-Anzi
- Electricity-Mohsin Shlash

Transitional Government Special Staff

- National Security Advisor, Muwafaq al-Rubai
- Governor, Central Bank, Sinan al-Shabibi
- Charge d'affaires, Washington DC, Rend Rahim Francke
- Permanent Representative to the UN, Samir Shakir al-Sumaydi

Judicial Structure



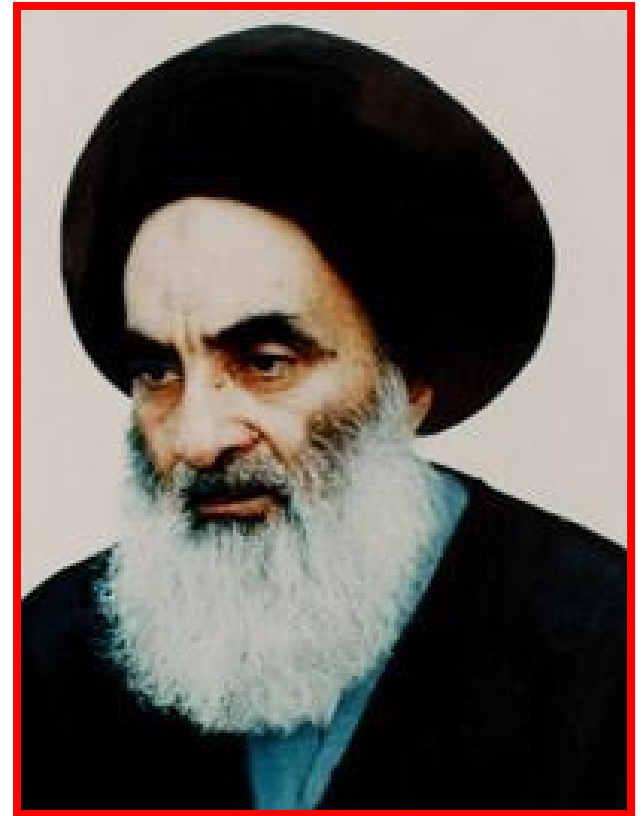
Objectives

- Shia Objectives
- Kurdish Objectives
- Sunni Objectives



Shia Objectives

- Islamic State (Not Iranian Theocracy)
- Elections
- Freedom of Religion
- Sistani



Kurdish Objectives

- Independence (Autonomy)
- Role of Islam
- Kirkuk (Oil Revenues) At-Tamim Province
- Mosul (Anti-Arabization) Nineva



KDP
Massod
Barzani



PUK
Jalal
Talabani

Sunni Objectives

- Get Back What They Lost
- Removal of US Forces
- Avoidance of Shia Domination
- Avoidance of Autonomous Kurdistan
- Association of Muslim Scholars
- Iraqi Islamic Party (IIP)

Current Issues

- Selection of Ministers
 - 23 April Story Kurds Suppressing Selection to Get Ja'afari thrown out 7 May
 - Internal Squabbles Among UIA
- Federalism vs. Unity vs. Independence
- Ba'athists in Government
- Kirkuk and Oil Revenues
- 27 Apr 2005 Lamia Abed Khadouri al-Sakri assassinated
- Moqtada's Political or Insurgent Role

Current Issues

- If 2/3 of three provinces reject constitution it fails
- Sunni Majority is found in 4 provinces
- Kurds Control 3 provinces
- Iraqi National Accord (INA)
- Iraqi Islamic Party (IIP)